

Science News

3-Minute Chakra Test Take the Free Chakra Test to Find Out Which of Your Chakras Are Weak www.ChakraHealing.com Exercise Your Brain Games You Didn't Know Existed to Fight Brain Decline and Aging. www.lumosity.com True Fluency Canada See how SpeechEasy anti-stuttering & fluency devices can help you now. www.speecheasy.ca How to Do Meditation? Did You Know That Meditating Just 15 Min a Day Could Change Your Life www.SilvaLifeSystem.com AdChoices D

News **Articles** Videos **Images Books** Search Health & Medicine Plants & Animals Computers & Math Fossils & Ruins Mind & Brain Earth & Climate Space & Time Matter & Energy

... from universities, journals, and other research organizations

New Language Learning Linked To Early Language Experience

ScienceDaily (May 2, 2002) — The ability to learn a new language is determined by the onset of language experience during early brain development - regardless of the specific form of the language experience. This is the finding of a Canadian study led by Rachel Mayberry of McGill University. Mayberry, director of McGill's School of Communication Sciences and Disorders, along with Elizabeth Lock of the University of Ottawa and Hena Kazmi of the University of Western Ontario, studied groups of deaf and hearing adults to see how the onset and type of initial language experience affects the ability to learn a new

The results of the study, which will

prestigious journal Nature, show that

appear in the May 2 issue of the

experience language in early life

perform similarly well in learning a

new language later in life - whereas

deaf adults who had little language

experience in early life showed low

levels of performance in a later

are not affected by whether the

was signed or spoken.

learned language. These findings

"The timing of our initial language

early language or the later language

deaf and hearing adults who

See Also:

Mind & Brain

language.

 Language Acquisition Child Development

Spirituality

Fun & Learning

Hearing impairment

• Great Ape language Mental retardation • Mirror neuron

experience during our development whatever the form of those experiences - strongly influences our capacity to learn

language throughout our lives," said Mayberry. "People have always thought that the human capacity to learn language simply disappears as the brain ages," she said. "Our

research shows that when the young brain learns language, it develops a lifelong capacity to learn language. When the young brain does not experience language, this language learning capacity does not fully develop.

The researchers could not work with hearing subjects only,

because all hearing babies experience language from birth. It was necessary to also study individuals who were born deaf, because they often do not experience any language until they are enrolled in special programs. The study was carried out in two parts. First, two groups of deaf adults, one of which was born hearing, were tested for their performance in American Sign Language (ASL), which all

had learned at school between the ages of 9 and 15 and had

used for more than 20 years. Adults who were born deaf and

had little experience of language in early life showed low levels of ASL performance, whereas later deafened adults had high ASL results. The second part of the study compared three groups of adults who had learned English in school between the ages of 4 and 13 and had used it for more than 12 years. Deaf and hearing adults who had experienced either a signed or a spoken language in early life showed similar high levels of

poorly in English. A total of 58 adults participated in the study, which was carried out in four Canadian and two U.S. cities over the past four years. The researchers are now looking more specifically at how early language experience affects brain development

performance in the later-learned language, English. However,

deaf adults with little early language experience performed

Share this story on Facebook, Twitter, and Google:

Tweet 0 Like < 1

Other social bookmarking and sharing tools:

and how it impacts later reading development.

Digg StumbleUpon LinkedIn Email Reddit Slashdot ShareThis

Story Source: The above story is reprinted from materials provided by

Find with keyword(s):

McGill University Note: Materials may be edited for content and length. For

further information, please contact the source cited above.

Need to cite this story in your essay, paper, or report? Use one of the following formats: McGill University (2002, May 2). New Language Learning Linked To Early Language Experience. ScienceDaily. Retrieved March 8, MLA 2012, from http://www.sciencedaily.com /releases/2002/05/020502072204.htm

Disclaimer: This article is not intended to provide medical advice, diagnosis or treatment. Views expressed here do not necessarily reflect those of ScienceDaily or its staff.

Note: If no author is given, the source is cited instead.

Search ScienceDaily

Ads by Google

Learn Film & Acting — Study Abroad in Florence, Italy! Apply Now for September 2012 www.nyfa.edu

Project Mgmt Certificate — 100% Online Courses From The University of British Columbia ContinuingStudies.UBC.ca

Learn To Read In 6 Weeks — A Breakthrough In Learning To Read! Ages 3 to 7. Free 14-Day Trial. www.ReadingEggs.com

Winnipeg English Tutor — Learn conversation, vocabulary, Canadian culture. Patient teacher. gettalkingenglish.weebly.com/

Spanish Immersion TV — Train your ear to hear

real Spanish Very addictive. Extremely effective www.LoMasTv.com

Related Stories

Prenatal Testosterone Linked to Increased Risk of Language Delay for Male Infants, Study Shows (Jan. 25, 2012) — New research by Australian scientists reveals that males who are exposed to high levels of testosterone before birth are twice as likely to experience delays in language development compared to ... > read more

Want to Convince? Use Abstract Rather Than

Concrete Language (Jan. 22, 2010) — When consumers talk to each other about products, they generally respond more favorably to abstract language than concrete descriptions, according to a new ... > read more Bilinguals See the World in a Different

Way, Study Suggests (Mar. 15, 2011)

Scientists have found that regularly

speaking in a second language makes you literally see the world in a different way. Color perception is an ideal way of testing bilingual concepts because there ... > read more Up To A Third Of Children Adopted To Norway

From Abroad Are Having Problems With

Language Proficiency (Dec. 19, 2008) -

Adoption is a great change in the life of a child. Children adopted from abroad to Norway are exposed to a language break in addition to other major upheavals. This may influence the acquisition of ... > read more Preschoolers' Language Development Is Partly Tied To Their Classmates' Language Skills

(May 18, 2009) — A new study shows that children's abilities to both speak and understand words developed faster when they were with classmates with better language skills. The study involved 1,800 preschoolers in ... > read more Ads by Google

your child begin to speak.

Free Flashcards — Online Flashcards are Fast to Make Great to Study-Online&Mobile www.StudyBlue.com Early Childhood Teaching — Be a

Preschool/Daycare Teacher w/a Diploma - Early Childhood Education ${\bf Education Degree Source.com/Free_Info}$

www.babybumblebee.com Free Spanish Lessons — Learn 1000 Instant Spanish Words. Fast way to speak with the locals.

shortcuttospanish.com TESOL Certificate — Accredited Program -

Summer Courses Weekly Modules on Campus degree.providencecollege.ca/

Just In: Smartphones and Laptops 1,000 Times Faster? more breaking science news

🕮 Save 🔛 Email 👜 Print 🎤 Share

Social Networks Share this story on Facebook, Twitter, & Google: Like < 1 Tweet < 0 0

Other social bookmarking and sharing tools: Digg StumbleUpon Email Reddit Slashdot ShareThis

D

Breaking News ... from NewsDaily.com Group asks FDA to treat superbugs like REUTERS rare diseases Hong Kong dentist to D

help check pharaoh's cavity Strong solar storm heading for Earth Strong solar storm heading for Earth more science news In Other News ... Egypt judge delays trial of NGO workers

help check

pharaoh's cavity

Hong Kong dentist to

Egypt judge delays trial of NGO workers to April Israel asks U.S. for arms that could aid Iran strike

Greece optimistic as

Egypt judge delays

trial of NGO workers

bond swap deadline nears Greece optimistic as bond swap deadline nears U.S. probes

allegations Afghan Air Force involved in drug running U.S. probes allegations Afghan Air Force involved in drug running more top news

Free Subscriptions

Get the latest science news with our free email newsletters, updated daily and weekly. Or view hourly updated newsfeeds in your RSS reader: **Fmail Newsletters RSS Newsfeeds** ... we want to hear from you!

... from ScienceDaily

Copyright Reuters 2008. See Restrictions.

Feedback Tell us what you think of ScienceDaily -- we welcome both positive and negative comments. Have any problems using the site? Questions? Your Name: Your Email: Comments: Click button to submit feedback: Send It

Save Email Print Share

Number of stories in archives: 115.696 Search

Note: This web site is not intended to provide medical advice, diagnosis or treatment. Part of the iVillage Your Total Health Network

Enter a keyword or phrase to search ScienceDaily's archives for related news topics, the latest news stories, reference articles, science videos, images, and books.

About ScienceDaily® | Editorial Staff | Awards & Reviews | Contribute News | Advertise With Us | Privacy Policy | Terms of Use Copyright © 1995-2011 ScienceDaily LLC — All rights reserved — Contact: editor@sciencedaily.com

1 of 1 3/8/2012 2:22 PM